**Subject:** additional materials

**Date:** Tuesday, March 16, 2021 at 2:55:58 PM Eastern Daylight Time

From:

**To:** Portrie, Carrie

Attachments: NewsNotes 1.pdf, NewsNotes 7.pdf

#### **Caution - External Email**

Good afternoon, Carr e

F rst... thank you for the opportun t es of the cont nued conversat ons.

There are so many s des of the story and so many v ewpo nts that were expressed. I ended up be ng as frustrated as hopefu w th some of the conversation. : (

I am part of the H Far Fund ng Advocacy Group. We've been meet ng a most week y s nce ast November and have been compos ng and d str but ng what we are ca ng "News Notes". Most of the peop e on our ema st are res dents connected w th H, w th some others added (ke our State reps). Each ed t on s one to one and haf sheets and covers rea bas c nformat on:

- #1 Schoo Far Funding 101 the NH Basics
- #2 How D d We Get Here?
- #3 NH Schoo Fund ng Formu a Co atera Damage
- #4 Lessons from the Comm ss on to Study Far Fund ng
- #5 Many Lessons from the Comm ss on
- #6 Taxes, Educat on and Numbers
- #7 No W nners, No Losers

A the nfo comes from the Carsey nfo, the DOE, the AIR report... we tred to summar ze and make t "d gest b e".

My purpose here s to offer to other towns and groups the bas c nformat on that we have quest oned and chewed so that we might spread the bas c deas and concerns before us in this process of changing the State formula. A though we have cited facts specific to H (ke contact info for our reps) and to Merr mack County, a the info is referenced and can be found to better fit other towns and cities.

We here n H are pretty proud of the work we've done. We hope that other towns would beneft from the work we have a ready done as they spread facts and information so important to the school fam es and the taxpayers of our State.

Are you aware of other peop e/groups with whom we might share our mater ais?

Thank you for a you are do ng!

Caro Asher (for the H Far Fund ng Advocacy Group Char e Estes, Don Moyer, M che e Munson, and Lucy Natk e)

I'm attach ng News Notes #1 and #7 to g ve you an dea. We'd ke any feedback you have for us, too.

## HILL FAIR FUNDING ADVOCACY GROUP

supporting NH School Funding Fairness Project

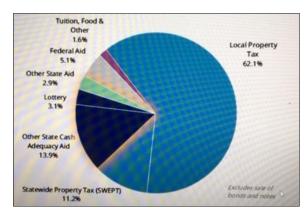
Over two years ago, a group of concerned citizens created the NH School Funding Fairness Project, dedicated to equitably-funded quality education State-wide. To assist in the effort, the Hill Advocacy Group is working to educate and raise awareness in our community, not just about how bad the system is, but also about how we can help make things better. Please join us.

### News Notes #1 School Funding 101—the NH Basics

According to verified sources, NH ranks **8th highest in the nation per pupil** spent for education. Of that total amount, the state contributes 20% (**which is the lowest in the country**). Our\_property taxes make up the difference of the 80% needed to fund education. In 2018-19 New Hampshire school districts' revenue was \$3.29. Where did all of this money come from? The short answer is, primarily from local property taxes at rates that vary widely from town to town. **This system has to change!** 

### 2018-19 Revenue of NH State Districts \$3.29 billion

7.49 UIIIIUII	
<b>Local Property Tax</b>	62.1%
Statewide Property Tax	11.2%
(still a property tax)	
State Adequacy Aid	13.9%
Federal Aid	5.1%
Lottery	3.1%
Other	4.6%



#### BUT...

According to the New Hampshire Constitution, the State must provide an adequate education for all NH children K-12 from taxes that are equitable and uniform across the State.

#### 1. Define "Adequate"

In the Claremont Case, it was ruled that for education to be adequate, "Mere competence of the basics—reading, writing, and arithmetic—is insufficient.... A broad exposure to the social, economic, scientific, technological, and political realities of today's society is essential for our students to compete, contribute, and flourish in the 21<sup>st</sup> century". **An adequate education sets children up for success!** 

#### 2. The State must determine the cost of the adequate education and pay for it

"Whatever the State identifies as comprising constitutional adequacy it must pay for. None of that financial obligation can be shifted to local school districts, regardless of their wealth and need". **Unfunded mandates for education adequacy are unconstitutional!** 

#### 3. Education must be funded by a Constitutional tax

In other words, whatever tax is decided on must be applied equally across the State. We are far from this being true now. Property owners in small, property-poor towns, like Hill, are paying *much* higher rates than are those in rich towns. **Funding education this way is not constitutional and is not fair!** 

#### **Contacts:**

**New Hampshire School Funding Fairness Project** (NHSFFP) https://fairfundingnh.org. This website features a <u>30 minute video version</u> of its engaging *School Funding and Property Taxes* presentation. Watch this informative video, learn more, and ask questions. Share the information.

**Hill Fair Funding Advocacy Group**. Please join us. Contact at <a href="mailto:nhsffp.hill@gmail.com">nhsffp.hill@gmail.com</a>. Get informed, talk to your friends and neighbors, sign up for our "News Notes". Help us broaden our base! It will be the weight of our numbers and of our voices that will finally bring change.

# HILL FAIR FUNDING ADVOCACY GROUP

supporting NH School Funding Fairness Project

Over two years ago, a group of concerned citizens created the NH School Funding Fairness Project, dedicated to equitably-funded quality education State-wide. To assist in the effort, the Hill Advocacy Group is working to educate and raise awareness in our community, not just about how bad the system is, but also about how we can help make things better.

#### News Notes #7 No Winners, No Losers

#### The Basics:

- o The NH Constitution stipulates that the State pay to provide the opportunity for an "adequate" education for ALL of New Hampshire's children. If a community wants to enhance the educational experience for "their" children, they are free to do so at their expense, but the state pays for the basics. That's equality under the law.
- o Education must be paid for by a <u>Constitutionally acceptable</u> system of taxation, i.e. one that is applied equally in ALL communities across the state. <u>Equality under the law.</u>

#### Immediate considerations/reactions when there is talk of changing the school funding strategy:

- o This will open the door to a broad-based tax!! NO NEW TAXES!
- o "I don't want my town to become a 'Donor Town' again!"

The Legislature is now tasked with figuring out how to do all this.

One of the strategies that seems most promising includes at its base a state-wide property tax collected at the same rate from all communities that would be administered by the state and distributed to communities according to their needs. The Commission to Study School Funding has determines that the *sum total* of money that is currently spent on education in this state is sufficient to provide all of the children with adequate education, even factoring in expenses for special needs. Were we to adopt such a system, **no additional taxes would be required**.

For the rate of property taxation to be equal in all of New Hampshire's communities, all would need to pay at the <u>average</u> rate. At the moment, 73% of NH towns pay at an above average rate, and just 27% pay at a lower-than-average rate. Obviously, the towns paying at a higher rate would need to pay less (like Hill – projected 20.7% lower), and towns that currently have a lower rate would see their taxes go up, just to be average. The current system has greatly benefited a minority of the towns in our state. We want **equality under the law.** 

If taxes in Newbury and Portsmouth and Moultonboro rise to meet the state average, these towns won't become "donors"; they'll just become like all of the other towns. "Donor Town" is a misnomer. It is also a political tag line that makes it sound like raising their rate of property taxation is unfair, that they are being singled out. It is a tag that has been employed by the property rich communities and by their lobbyists to convince legislators to resist changing the system.

During a recent legislative meeting, it was heard that "The property rich towns have 'little appetite for again becoming a donor town'" (reported on NHPR Exchange 2/19). Certainly, all of these years, those of us who live in small, less affluent towns haven't had an appetite for higher taxes, either. We just want equality under the law, as is guaranteed under the New Hampshire Constitution.

Unfortunately, unless we (the 73% of NH communities that pay property taxes at a higher-than-average rate to support our schools), become "squeaky wheels", the lobbyists and advocates for the wealthier 27% of NH communities will again carry the day, and we won't see the equitable funding or equal tax burden that should be our due. **Equality under the law!** 

Contact your friends in Hill and beyond (this is an issue for everyone in NH, not just in Hill). Share this issue of News Notes (and previous ones) with them to inform them of the issues facing us all. We need to build the numbers of people vocally supporting Fair Funding for our schools and equitable rates for the taxpayers if we want to be heard in Concord.

#### A Dilemma

Your help is needed to resolve a dilemma. Members of the Hill Fair Funding Advocacy Group receive regular reports and alerts through the NH School Funding Fairness Project. Many times, on Fridays we are alerted to pertinent State legislative meetings scheduled for the following week. We must raise our voices about the issues being discussed. Unfortunately, this doesn't give us much time to get the word to you.

As we mentioned, we need to be "squeaky wheels". We don't want to inundate your emails with constant alerts, requesting you to sign on to endorse or oppose an upcoming bill.

So, we need your help. Please sign up for the New Hampshire Fair Funding newsletter (their website is <a href="https://fairfundingnh.org/">https://fairfundingnh.org/</a>). You will get more timely information about how you can be most effective to advocate for change; how you can make a difference.

Do you want the Hill Advocacy Group to continue to alert you of legislative meetings with your chance to voice your opinion? Do you have another suggestion?

PLEASE let us know how we can help you to become a "squeaky wheel". We need to act together!

#### **Questions Questions**

What questions do you have about this whole process? How can we probe those questions together?